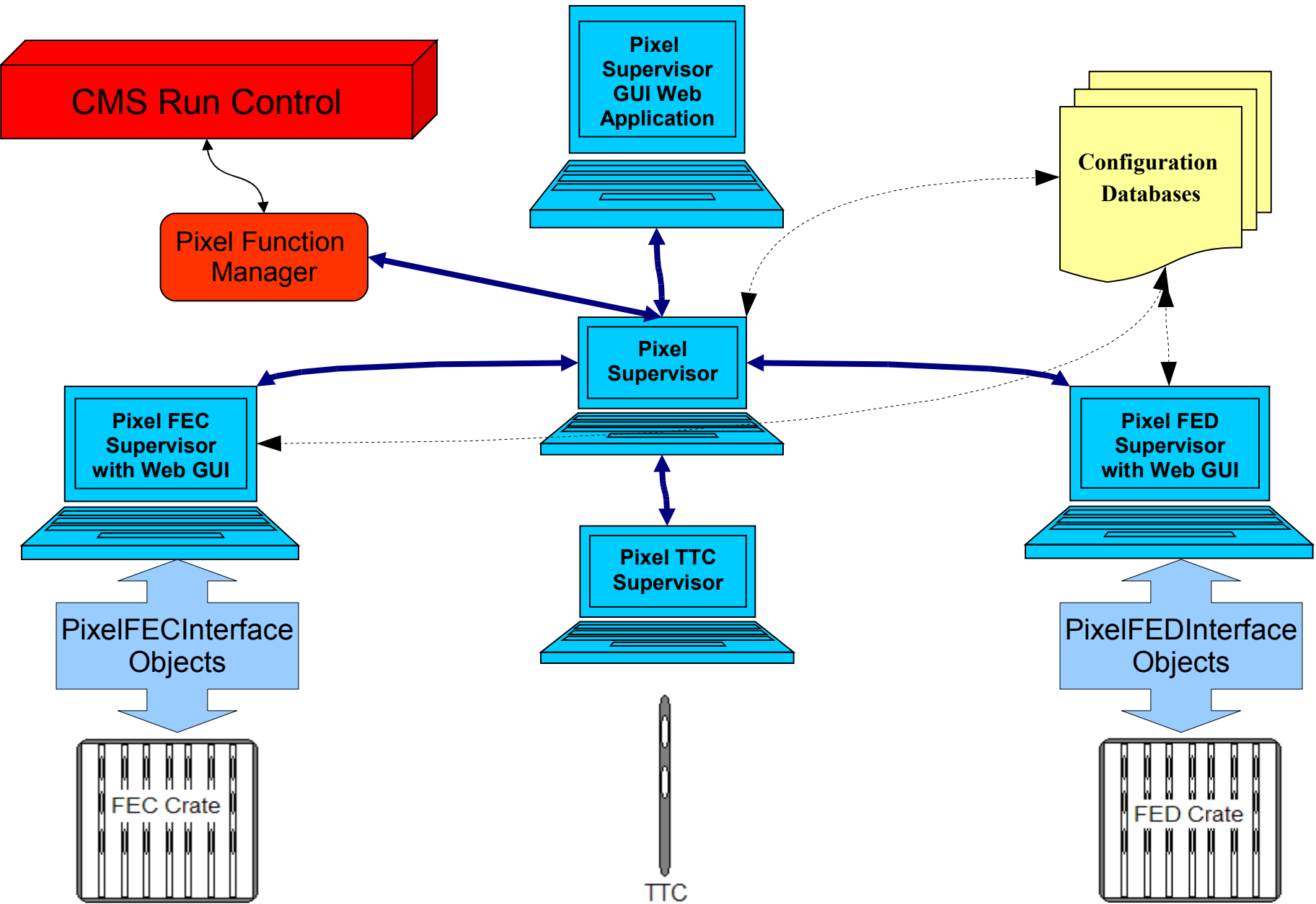


# Pixel Online Software

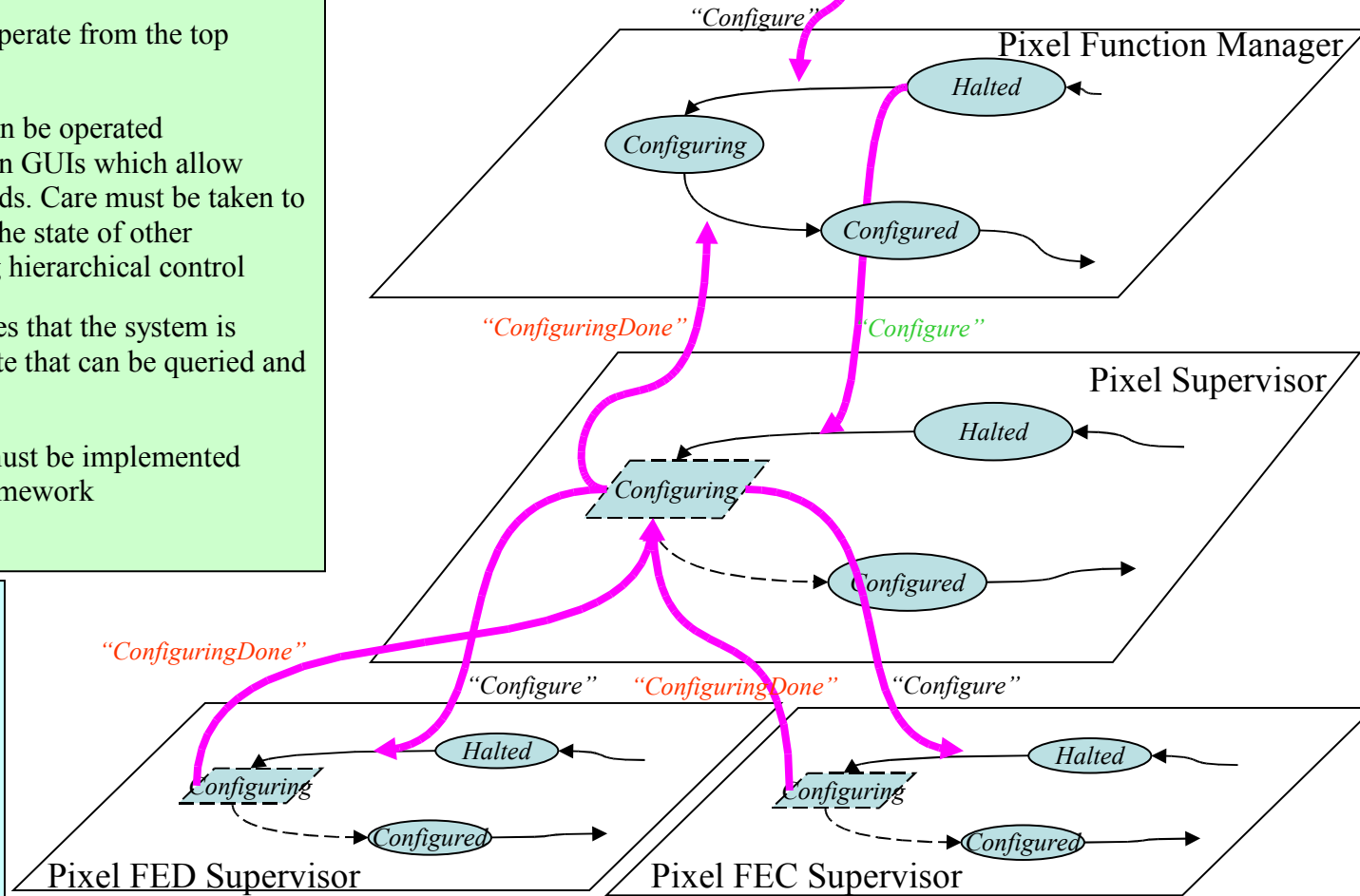
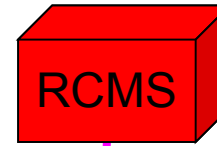
Souvik Das  
(Cornell University)

# Overview of Present Pixel Online Software



# Layers of State Machines

- PixelFunctionManager, PixelSupervisorGUI, PixelSupervisor, PixelFEDSupervisor, PixelFECSupervisor and PixelTTCSupervisor work within a state machine framework
- Hierarchically arranged to operate from the top (PixelFunctionManager)
- However each supervisor can be operated independently with their own GUIs which allow access to low level commands. Care must be taken to restore its state machine to the state of other supervisors before resuming hierarchical control
- Why state machines? Ensures that the system is always in a well-defined state that can be queried and recovered
- All calibration algorithms must be implemented within the state machine framework



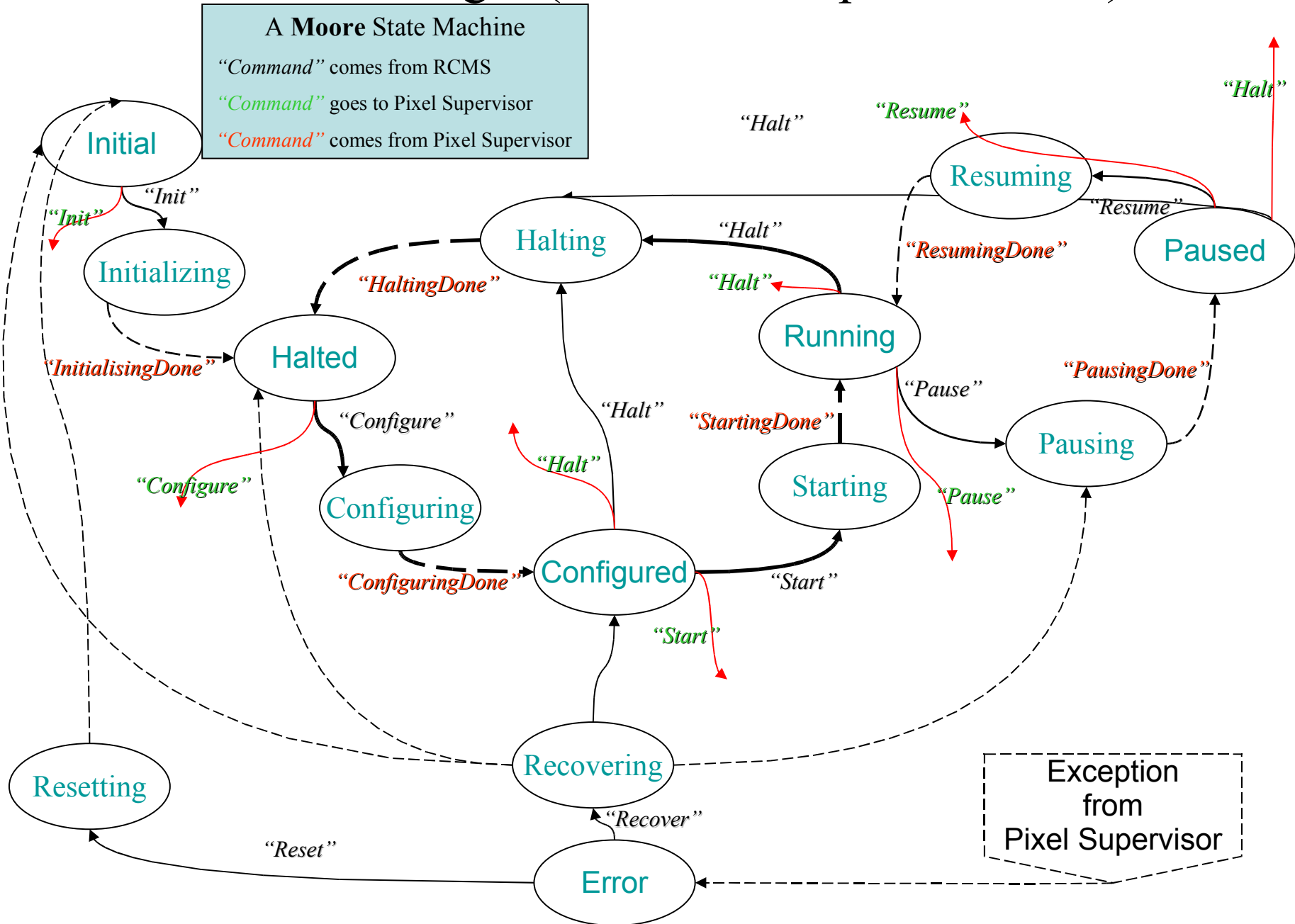
## Legend

SOAP message

State

Transition (Entry) Function

# Function Manager (Also PixelSupervisorGUI)



# HyperDAQ



<http://mp72.lns.cornell.edu:1973>  
urn:xdaq-application:service=hyperdaq



[Control Panel](#)



[Cluster Explore](#)



[Executive](#)

urn:xdaq-application:service=hyperdaq



[XRelay](#)



[PeerTransportHT\[...\]](#)



[PeerTransportFil\[...\]](#)



[HyperDAQ](#)



[PixelSupervisor](#)



[PixelSupervisor\[...\]](#)



[PixelTKFECSuperf\[...\]](#)

urn:xdaq-application:lid=1



[PixelFECSupervi\[...\]](#)



[PixelFEDSupervi\[...\]](#)



[PixelLTCSupervi\[...\]](#)



[PixelITTCSupervi\[...\]](#)



[PixelDCSSupervi\[...\]](#)

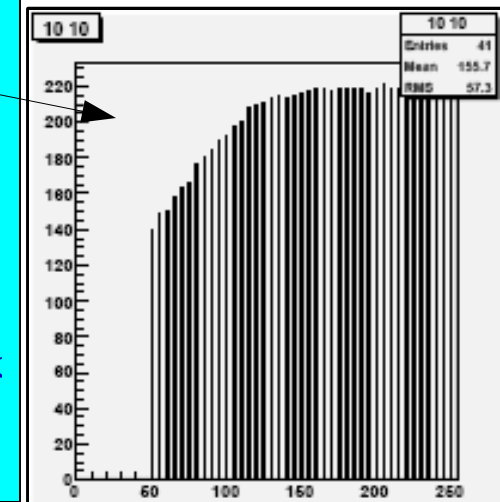
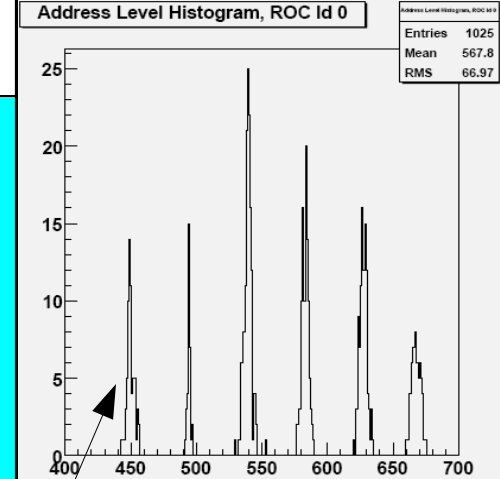
urn:xdaq-application:lid=60

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# Major Steps So Far

- Can communicate with the FED, FEC and TTC boards using XDAQ.
- We have implemented the layered state machine structure of Supervisors.
- Each Supervisor has its independent GUI for low level control.
- We have a working file based system of storing configuration and calibration information.
- Can perform some basic calibrations on the pixel detector:
  - **FED Baseline Calibration:** Stabilize the Black level of TBM output using FED's knobs
  - **FED Address Level Calibration:** Collect statistics of signal levels from TBM for setting threshold levels in the state-machine decoder inside the FED.
  - **Pixel Alive Test:** Which pixels in our detector are alive?
  - **Gain Calibration (Data taking):** ADC vs Vcal curve
  - **S-Curve Calibration (Data taking):** Fraction of responding pixels vs Vcal
- Tested on the '07 detector at Fermilab
- Tested on the Cornell Test Stand
- Drafted a manual. Available at <http://pages.physics.cornell.edu/~souvik/CMS/PixelOnlineSoftwareManual.pdf>
- **Version 1.1.0** Release



# Pixel Supervisor GUI



**PixelSupervisorGUI**

Version: 3.0

Date: Tue, 30 Jan 2007 02:03:45 GMT

Halted

<p><b>Current State</b> Halted</p>	<p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Calibration</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><input type="radio"/> FED Baseline Correction Using Test-DACs (Under renovation)</li><li><input type="radio"/> FED Address Level Calibration Using Test-DACs (Under renovation)</li><li><input type="radio"/> FED Baseline Correction Using Pixel Data</li><li><input type="radio"/> FED Address Level Calibration Using Pixel Data</li><li><input type="radio"/> Gain Calibration</li><li><input type="radio"/> Pixel Alive!</li><li><input type="radio"/> S-Curve</li><li><input type="radio"/> Clock Delay and Phase Calibration</li></ul> <p><input type="radio"/> Physics</p>				
<p>Configure</p>	<p>Halt</p>	<p>Initialise</p>	<p>Pause</p>	<p>Resume</p>	<p>Start</p>

# Pixel FEC/FED Supervisor GUIs

## FEC with Base Address 0x30000000

## FED with Base Address 0x1c000000

### TBM Command

mFEC:  mFEC Channel:  TBM Channel:   
Hub Address:  Port Address:  Offset:   
Data Byte:  Direction:

TBMCommand

### Program DAC

mFEC:  mFEC Channel:   
Hub Address:  Port Address:   
ROC Id:   
DAC Address:  DAC  
Value:

Prog\_DAC

### Program Pixel

mFEC:  mFEC Channel:   
Hub Address:  Port Address:   
ROC Id:   
Pixel Column:  Pixel Row:   
Pixel:  Trim (0-15):

Prog\_Pix

### Calibrate Pixel

mFEC:  mFEC Channel:   
Hub Address:  Port Address:   
ROC Id:   
Pixel Column:  Pixel Row:   
Calibrate with:

Cal\_Pix

### Clear Calibration

mFEC:  mFEC Channel:   
Hub Address:  Port Address:   
ROC Id:

ClrCal

### Reload Firmware

ReloadFirmware

### Reset FEDs

ResetFEDs

### Channel Offset

Channel	Capacitor Adjust	Input Offset	Output Offset	Offset DAC
<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>	

ChannelOffsets

### Control and Mode Registers

#### Control Registers

Transparent Mode  Disable  Enable  
Transparent Gate Start by  LIA  VME or EFT (OPTO Module)  
Use simulated test-DAC  Disable  Enable  
Event number generated by  TTC  VME  
LIA triggers from TTCrx  Disable  Enable  
EFT Signals from the OPTO Module  Disable  Enable  
TTSReady  Disable  Enable  
TTSError  Disable  Enable  
OUTofSYN  Disable  Enable

#### Mode Registers

S-Link  Disable  Enable  
Write Spy Memory  Disable  Enable  
S-Link  Let it be, or  Reset

SetControlRegister



# Beyond Version 1.1.0

- Extended code to use multiple FEC/FED crates and multiple FEC/FED boards in each crate
- Testing and improving low level GUI-s
- Cleaning up messy code, hard-coding and simplifying user's life
- Integration with Detector Control System. Last DAC temperature FIFO
- Writing of Tracker FEC Supervisor and integration with rest of Pixel Online Software
- Integration with Run Control Monitoring System
- Integration with the Trigger Throttling System of the DAQ
- Integration with the Database
- Analysis of calibration data. Integration with CMSSW
- More calibrations types:
  - UltraBlack levels for all ROCs must be close and close to TBM's UltraBlack
  - Trims calibration
  - Gain of each ROC and TBM

# New Pixel FED Supervisor GUI



Pixel Front End Driver  
Supervisor

Version: 3.0

Date: Thu, 15 Feb 2007 18:19:31 GMT

Configured

## Finite State Machine

Current State Configured	Get Run Sequence from XML File: <input type="text"/>			
<input type="button" value="Configure"/>	<input type="button" value="Halt"/>	<input type="button" value="Pause"/>	<input type="button" value="Resume"/>	<input type="button" value="Start"/>

## Low Level Commands

[FED with Base Address 0x1c000000](#): ●\*\*TTS\*\*Disconnected TTS Event = 0

## FED with Base Address 0x1c000000

FED Channel 1 Offset DAC <input type="text" value="0"/>	
FED Channel 2 Offset DAC <input type="text" value="100"/>	
FED Channel 3 Offset DAC <input type="text" value="50"/>	
FED Channel 4 Offset DAC <input type="text" value="171"/>	
FED Channel 5 Offset DAC <input type="text" value="0"/>	
FED Channel 6 Offset DAC <input type="text" value="0"/>	
FED Channel 7 Offset DAC <input type="text" value="0"/>	
FED Channel 8 Offset DAC <input type="text" value="50"/>	
FED Channel 9 Offset DAC <input type="text" value="0"/>	

Data FIFOs Read <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Spy FIFO 1 <input type="checkbox"/></li><li>• Spy FIFO 2 Normal Mode <input type="checkbox"/></li><li>• Spy FIFO 3 Normal Mode <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li></ul>	Error FIFO	Temperature FIFO	<input type="button" value="ReadTTS/FIFO"/>
Ship Spy FIFO data to			